

| Group   | Subgroup                           | Family           | Species                                                      | Common name                          | GSMNP | Southern | TSN     | Source    |
|---------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-----------|
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Aneuraceae       | <i>Aneura sharpii</i>                                        |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Dicranaceae      | <i>Oncophorus rauei</i>                                      | Rau's spur moss                      |       | x        |         | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Fissidentaceae   | <i>Fissidens appalachensis</i>                               | Appalachian pocket moss              | x     |          | 16927   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Gymnomitriaceae  | <i>Nardia scalaris</i> ssp. <i>botryoidea</i>                |                                      | x     |          |         | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Hylocomiaceae    | <i>Leptohymenium sharpii</i>                                 | Mount Leconte Moss                   |       | x        | 547886  | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Lejeuneaceae     | <i>Drepanolejeunea appalachiana</i>                          |                                      |       | x        | 15297   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Lejeuneaceae     | <i>Lejeunea blomquistii</i>                                  | Blomquist leafy liverwort            |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Lejeuneaceae     | <i>Lejeunea ruthii</i>                                       |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Lepidoziaceae    | <i>Bazzania nudicaulis</i>                                   | a liverwort                          | x     |          | 14362   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Leucobryaceae    | <i>Campylopus tallulensis</i>                                |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Lophocoleaceae   | <i>Chiloscyphus appalachianus</i>                            |                                      |       | x        |         | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Mniaceae         | <i>Plagiomnium carolinianum</i>                              | Carolina star-moss                   |       | x        | 547960  | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Plagiochilaceae  | <i>Plagiochila caduciloba</i>                                | gorge leafy liverwort                |       | x        | 14611   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Plagiochilaceae  | <i>Plagiochila sulivantii</i>                                |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Polytrichaceae   | <i>Polytrichum appalachianum</i>                             |                                      |       | x        | 1134564 | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Pottiaceae       | <i>Tortula ammonsiana</i>                                    | Ammon's screw-moss                   |       | x        | 548138  | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Radulaceae       | <i>Radula sullivantii</i>                                    | a liverwort                          |       | x        | 15161   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Bryophytes                         | Scapaniaceae     | <i>Diplophyllum andrewsii</i>                                | a liverwort                          | x     |          | 15041   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Conifers                           | Pinaceae         | <i>Abies fraseri</i>                                         | Fraser fir                           |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Ferns                              | Hymenophyllaceae | <i>Hymenophyllum tayloriae</i>                               | Taylor's filmy fern                  |       | x        |         | [16]      |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Asteraceae       | <i>Krigia montana</i>                                        | mountain dwarf dandelion             |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Asteraceae       | <i>Nabalus roanensis</i>                                     |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Asteraceae       | <i>Rugelia nudicaulis</i>                                    | Rugel's ragwort                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Asteraceae       | <i>Solidago glomerata</i>                                    | skunk goldenrod, clustered goldenrod |       | x        | 36260   | [1]       |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Brassicaceae     | <i>Cardamine clematidis</i>                                  | small mountain bittercress           |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Brassicaceae     | <i>Cardamine flagellifera</i>                                | Blue Ridge bittercress               |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Cyperaceae       | <i>Carex fraseriana</i>                                      | Fraser's sedge                       |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Cyperaceae       | <i>Carex fumosimontana</i>                                   | Smoky Mountain sedge                 |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Cyperaceae       | <i>Carex misera</i>                                          |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Cyperaceae       | <i>Carex ruthii</i>                                          |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Ericaceae        | <i>Monotropsis odorata</i>                                   | sweet pinesap                        |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Ericaceae        | <i>Vaccinium hirsutum</i>                                    | hairy blueberry                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Ericaceae        | <i>Rhododendron smokianum</i>                                | Great Smoky Mountain rhododendron    | x     |          |         | [1]       |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Fabaceae         | <i>Robinia hispida</i> var. <i>kelseyi</i>                   | Kelsey's locust                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Hypericaceae     | <i>Hypericum graveolens</i>                                  |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Hypericaceae     | <i>Hypericum mitchellianum</i>                               | Blue Ridge St. Johns-wort            |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Lamiaceae        | <i>Stachys clingmanii</i>                                    | Clingman's hedge nettle              |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Liliaceae        | <i>Lilium grayi</i>                                          | Gray's lily                          |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Melanthiaceae    | <i>Trillium simile</i>                                       | jeweled wakerobin                    |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Poaceae          | <i>Arundinaria appalachiana</i>                              | hill cane                            |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Poaceae          | <i>Calamagrostis cainii</i>                                  | Cain's reed-bent grass               |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Poaceae          | <i>Glyceria nubigena</i>                                     | Great Smoky Mountain mannagrass      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Potamogetonaceae | <i>Potamogeton tenneseensis</i>                              |                                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Rosaceae         | <i>Geum radiatum</i>                                         | spreading avens                      |       | x        |         |           |
| Plants  | Flowering plants                   | Rosaceae         | <i>Spiraea virginiana</i>                                    | Virginia meadowsweet                 |       | x        |         |           |
| Algae   | Cyanobacteria                      | Rivulariaceae    | <i>Microchaete</i> n. sp.                                    |                                      | x     |          |         |           |
| Algae   | Green algae                        | Chaetophoraceae  | <i>Draparnaldia appalachiana</i>                             |                                      | x     |          |         |           |
| Fungi   | Common Gilled Mushrooms and Allies | Strophariaceae   | <i>Pyrrhulomyces amariceps</i>                               |                                      | x     |          |         |           |
| Lichens | Arthoniomycetes                    | Arthoniaceae     | <i>Arthonia cupressina</i>                                   | golden spruce dots                   | x?    |          |         | [4]       |
|         |                                    | Arthoniaceae     | <i>Arthonia galligena</i>                                    |                                      |       | x        |         | [22]      |
| Lichens | Arthoniomycetes                    | Arthoniaceae     | <i>Arthonia kermesina</i>                                    | hot dots                             |       | x        |         | [4]       |
| Lichens | Arthoniomycetes                    | Mycoporaceae     | <i>Mycoporum biseptatum</i>                                  | Forney flecks                        |       | x        |         | [4]       |
| Lichens | Dothideomycetes                    | Arthopyreniaceae | <i>Arthopyrenia betulicola</i>                               | birch spots                          |       | x        |         | [4]       |
| Lichens | Incertae sedis                     |                  | <i>Phaeosporobolus fellhanerae</i>                           |                                      | x     |          |         | [14]      |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Caliciaceae      | <i>Buellia sharpiana</i>                                     | Evalyn's buttons                     | x     |          |         | [4], [14] |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Cladoniaceae     | <i>Cetradonia linearis</i> (syn. <i>Gymnoderma lineare</i> ) | rock gnome lichen                    |       | x        |         | [1], [4]  |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Cladoniaceae     | <i>Cladonia appalachensis</i>                                | Anakeesta cupless cups               | x     |          |         | [4], [14] |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Fuscideaceae     | <i>Maronea constans</i>                                      | legume lichen                        |       | x        |         | [4]       |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Gomphillaceae    | <i>Gyallectidium appendiculatum</i>                          | flick-a-tick                         |       | x        | 1125851 | [1], [4]  |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Gomphillaceae    | <i>Gyalideopsis pusilla</i>                                  |                                      | x     |          |         | [14]      |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Graphidaceae     | <i>Graphis sterlingiana</i>                                  | Mt. Sterling's lips                  | x     |          |         | [4]       |
| Lichens | Lecanoromycetes                    | Lecanoraceae     | <i>Lecanora anakeestiicola</i>                               | dangle downs                         | x     |          |         | [4], [14] |

|                  |                 |                 |                                            |                              |    |   |         |                |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----|---|---------|----------------|
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Lecanoraceae    | <i>Lecanora darlingiae</i>                 | Darling dumplings            | x  |   |         | [4], [14]      |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Lecanoraceae    | <i>Lecanora masana</i>                     | Masa's dots                  |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Lecanoraceae    | <i>Lecanora sachiana</i>                   | Susan's sacs                 |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Lecideaceae     | <i>Kephartia crystalligera</i>             | Horace's ramble              |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Lobariaceae     | <i>Sticta fragilinata</i>                  | Tammy's pumpkin pails        |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Alectoria fallacina</i>                 | bubbling witches' hair       |    | x |         | [4], [14]      |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Anzia americana</i>                     | American spongepants         | x  |   |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna gondylophora</i>           | surprise square britches     | x  |   |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna imbricatula</i>            | great horned square britches |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna lividescens</i>            | lesser square britches       |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna oostingii</i>              | Oosting's square britches    |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna prolongata</i>             | fringed square britches      | x  |   |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna rockii</i>                 | Ole Joe's square britches    |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna taylorensis</i>            | husky square britches        |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna thysanota</i>              | mountain fly square britches |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Hypotrachyna virginica</i>              | Virginia square britches     |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Parmotrema subsumptum</i>               | land of cotton               |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Parmeliaceae    | <i>Punctelia reddenda</i>                  | mountain magnificence        |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Pertusariaceae  | <i>Pertusaria appalachensis</i>            | sunshine sneak               |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Physciaceae     | <i>Rinodina brodoana</i>                   | Brodo's pepperpot            |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Pilocarpaceae   | <i>Fellhanera erinae</i>                   | Erin's mountain treasure     | x  |   |         | [1], [4], [14] |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Pilocarpaceae   | <i>Fellhanera montesfumosi</i>             |                              | x  |   |         | [1], [14]      |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Pilocarpaceae   | <i>Micarea pycnidophora</i>                | rare stag                    |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Ramalinaceae    | <i>Bacidia lobarica</i>                    | bright balls                 |    | x | 1125175 | [1], [4]       |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Stereocaulaceae | <i>Lepraria arbuscula</i>                  | tree embellishment           | x  |   |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lecanoromycetes | Stereocaulaceae | <i>Lepraria lanata</i>                     | Appalachian pillows          |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lichinomycetes  | Lichinaceae     | <i>Ephebe americana</i>                    | Halloween hair               |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Lichens</b>   | Lichinomycetes  | Lichinaceae     | <i>Ephebe solida</i>                       | after the deluge             |    | x |         | [4]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Ellobiidae      | <i>Carychium arboreum</i>                  | tree thorn                   | x  |   |         | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Helicodiscidae  | <i>Helicodiscus hexodon</i>                | toothy coil                  |    | x |         | [20]           |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Haplotrematidae | <i>Haplotrema kendeighi</i>                | blue-footed lancetooth       |    | x | 77002   | [1], [17]      |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Fumonelix jonesiana</i>                 | big-tooth covert             | x  |   | 567615  | [1], [13]      |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Fumonelix langdoni</i>                  | taius covert                 | x  |   |         | [1], [13]      |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Inflectarius ferrissi</i>               | Smokey Mountain covert       | x  |   | 567719  | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Inflectarius versus</i>                 | fuzzy covert                 |    | x |         | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Mesodon altivagus</i>                   | wandering globe              | x  |   | 567888  | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Patera clarki nantahala</i>             | Noonday helix                |    | x | 568503  | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Polygyridae     | <i>Stenotrema depilatum</i>                | Great Smoky slitmouth        | x  |   | 77582   | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Glyphyalinia junaluskana</i>            | light glyph                  |    | x | 77151   | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Glyphyalinia pentadelphia</i>           | pink glyph                   |    | x | 77157   | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Mesomphix cupreus form politus</i>      | varnish button               | x  |   |         | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Mesomphix latior form montiocla</i>     | Globose Broad Button         |    | x |         | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Paravitrea clappi</i>                   | Mirey Ridge supercoil        | x  |   | 77210   | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Paravitrea umbilicaris form dentata</i> | toothed open supercoil       | x  |   |         | [1]            |
| <b>Molluscs</b>  | Land snails     | Zonitidae       | <i>Ventridens suppressus magnidens</i>     | flat dome snail              | x? |   |         | [21]           |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Acari           | Torrenticolidae | <i>Torrenticola arktonyx</i>               |                              |    | x |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Acari           | Torrenticolidae | <i>Torrenticola bondi</i>                  |                              | x  |   |         | [1], [10]      |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Acari           | Torrenticolidae | <i>Torrenticola whitneyae</i>              |                              |    | x |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Microhexuridae  | <i>Microhexura montivaga</i>               | spruce-fir moss spider       |    | x |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Nesticidae      | <i>Nesticus barrowsi</i>                   |                              |    | x |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Nesticidae      | <i>Nesticus binfordae</i>                  |                              | x  |   |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Nesticidae      | <i>Nesticus cherokeeensis</i>              |                              |    | x |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Nesticidae      | <i>Nesticus dykemanae</i>                  |                              | x  |   |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Nesticidae      | <i>Nesticus secretus</i>                   |                              | x  |   |         |                |
| <b>Arachnids</b> | Aranea          | Nesticidae      | <i>Nesticus stupkai</i>                    |                              | x  |   |         | [15]           |
| <b>Hexapods</b>  | Protura         | Eosentomidae    | <i>Eosentomon dureyi</i>                   |                              | x  |   | 678961  | [1], [8]       |
| <b>Hexapods</b>  | Protura         | Eosentomidae    | <i>Eosentomon montanum</i>                 |                              | x  |   |         | [8]            |
| <b>Hexapods</b>  | Protura         | Eosentomidae    | <i>Eosentomon pseudowheeleri</i>           |                              | x  |   |         | [8]            |
| <b>Hexapods</b>  | Protura         | Eosentomidae    | <i>Eosentomon tennesseense</i>             |                              | x  |   | 678960  | [1], [8]       |
| <b>Hexapods</b>  | Collembola      | Neanuridae      | <i>Intricatonura fjellbergi</i>            |                              | x  |   |         | [7]            |
| <b>Insects</b>   | Plecoptera      | Capniidae       | <i>Allocapnia fumosa</i>                   | Smokies snowfly              |    | x | 102662  | [1]            |
| <b>Insects</b>   | Plecoptera      | Capniidae       | <i>Allocapnia stannardi</i>                | Blueridge snowfly            |    | x | 102666  | [1]            |

|         |            |                  |                                                      |                                |   |        |          |
|---------|------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|----------|
| Insects | Plecoptera | Chloroperlidae   | <i>Haploperla parkeri</i>                            | Parker sallfly                 | x |        | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Leuctridae       | <i>Leuctra mitchellensis</i>                         | Mitchell needelfly             | x | 102865 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Leuctridae       | <i>Leuctra monticola</i>                             | Mountain needelfly             | x | 102866 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Leuctridae       | <i>Leuctra nephophila</i>                            | Clouded needelfly              | x | 102867 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Leuctridae       | <i>Megaleuctra williamsae</i>                        | Williams' Rare Winter Stonefly | x | 102880 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Nemouridae       | <i>Soyedina kondratieffi</i>                         | Southeastern forestfly         | x | 609884 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Nemouridae       | <i>Zapada chila</i>                                  | Smokies forestfly              | x | 102599 | [1], [9] |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Peltoperlidae    | <i>Tallaperla elisa</i>                              | Highlands roachfly             | x | 102506 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Peltoperlidae    | <i>Viehoplerla ada</i>                               | Pallid roachfly                | x | 102498 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlidae         | <i>Acroneuria petersi</i>                            | Etowah stone                   | x | 102928 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlidae         | <i>Beloneuria georgiana</i>                          | Georgia stone                  | x | 102935 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlodidae       | <i>Isoperla bellona</i>                              | Smokies stripetail             | x | 103022 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlodidae       | <i>Isoperla distincta</i>                            | twisted stripetail             | x | 103043 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlodidae       | <i>Yugus arinus</i>                                  | Highlands springfly            | x | 103200 | [1]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlodidae       | <i>Remenus daniellae</i>                             |                                | x |        | [2], [9] |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Perlodidae       | <i>Remenus duffieldi</i>                             |                                | x |        | [2]      |
| Insects | Plecoptera | Taeniopterygidae | <i>Strophopteryx limata</i>                          | Newfound willowfly             | x | 102812 | [1]      |
| Insects | Hemiptera  | Cicadellidae     | <i>Erasmoneura tricuspidata</i>                      |                                | x |        | [11]     |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus cherokee</i>                            |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus cieglerae</i>                           |                                | x | 932180 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus langdoni</i>                            |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus loweae</i>                              |                                | x | 932192 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus moseleyae</i>                           |                                | x | 932195 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus murrayae</i>                            |                                | x | 932196 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus pusillus</i>                            |                                | x | 932199 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Anillinus steevesi</i>                            |                                | x | 932204 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Gastrellarius unicarum</i>                        |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Nebria (Boreonebria) lacustris bellorum</i>       |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Nebria (Reductonebria) appalachia</i>             |                                | x | 109508 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Pterostichus (Feronina) palmi</i>                 |                                | x | 110629 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Pterostichus (Monoferonia) carolinus fumorum</i>  |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Pterostichus (Monoferonia) primus</i>             |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Pterostichus (Paraferonia) lubricus</i>           |                                | x | 110643 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Scaphinotus (Irichroa) irregularis</i>            |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Scaphinotus (Maronetus) debilis debilis</i>       |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Scaphinotus (Steniridia) andrewsi darlingtoni</i> |                                | x |        | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Scaphinotus (Steniridia) guyotii</i>              |                                | x | 931830 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Scaphinotus (Steniridia) tricarinatus</i>         |                                | x | 109456 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Sphaeroderus bicarinatus</i>                      |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) aduncus</i>                |                                | x | 109340 | [1]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) barberi</i>                |                                | x | 109334 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) bowlingi</i>               |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) clingmanensis</i>          |                                | x | 932055 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) luculentus</i>             |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) nebulosus</i>              |                                | x | 109342 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) novaculosus</i>            |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) pseudobarberi</i>          |                                | x | 932063 | [24]     |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) pseudonovaculosus</i>      |                                | x | 932064 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) pseudosubtilis</i>         |                                | x | 932065 | [24]     |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) ramseyensis</i>            |                                | x | 932066 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) schwarzii</i>              |                                | x | 109323 | [1]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) stefanschoedli</i>         |                                | x | 932069 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) subtilis</i>               |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) tennesseensis tauricus</i> |                                | x | 933174 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) thunderheadensis</i>       |                                | x | 932072 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) tonitru</i>                |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) tuckaleechee</i>           |                                | x |        | [5]*     |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) uncifer</i>                |                                | x | 109337 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) valentinei</i>             |                                | x | 932078 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) vandykei</i>               |                                | x | 109332 | [1]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Carabidae        | <i>Trechus (Microtrechus) verus</i>                  |                                | x | 109339 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Cerambycidae     | <i>Dasycerus bicolor</i>                             |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Cerambycidae     | <i>Dasycerus carolinensis</i>                        |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Cerambycidae     | <i>Michthisoma heterodoxum</i>                       |                                | x | 702959 | [1], [5] |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Cerylonidae      | <i>Mychocerus striatus</i>                           |                                | x |        | [5]      |
| Insects | Coleoptera | Chrysomelidae    | <i>Psylliodes appalachianus</i>                      |                                | x |        | [1], [5] |

|               |              |                  |                                                |    |     |        |          |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------|----|-----|--------|----------|
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Eucinetidae      | <i>Tohlezkus inexpectus</i>                    |    | x   |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Mycetophagidae   | <i>Pseudotriphyllus defoei</i>                 | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Arianops digitata</i>                       | x  |     | 691492 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Arianops hilteneae</i>                      | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Arianops unicoi</i>                         |    | x   | 691359 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Batriasymmodes suteri</i>                   | x  |     | 691476 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Batrisodes auerbachii</i>                   | x  |     | 691440 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Batrisodes spretoides</i>                   | x  |     |        | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Euboarhexius perscitus</i>                  |    | x   |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Euboarhexius trogasteroides</i>             |    | x   | 691069 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Eutyphlus dybasi</i>                        | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Eutyphlus thoracicus</i>                    | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Leptusa (Adoxopisalia) pseudosmokyensis</i> | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Leptusa (Adoxopisalia) stocksii</i>         | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Leptusa (Dysleptusa) gimmeli</i>            | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Leptusa (Eucryptusa) ferroi</i>             | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Machaerodes carinatus</i>                   |    | x   |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Mipseltyrus nicolayi</i>                    |    | x   |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Prespelea copelandi</i>                     | x  |     | 691498 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Prespelea quirselfeldi</i>                  |    | x   | 691522 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Pseudactium alexanderi</i>                  |    | x   | 691094 | [1], [5] |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Rhexius amyae</i>                           | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Rhexius jaceus</i>                          | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma baylessae</i>                        | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma cataloochee</i>                      | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma chouljenkoi</i>                      | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma gilae</i>                            | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma gimmeli</i>                          | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma mayori</i>                           | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma nicholsae</i>                        | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma parkorum</i>                         | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Sonoma tolulae</i>                          |    | x   |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Stenus clingmanmontis</i>                   | x  |     |        |          |
| Insects       | Coleoptera   | Staphylinidae    | <i>Stenus sandrae</i>                          | x  |     |        | [5]      |
| Insects       | Lepidoptera  | Crambidae        | Crambidae n. sp.                               | x  |     |        | [6]      |
| Insects       | Lepidoptera  | Pyralidae        | Agriphila n. sp.                               | x  |     |        | [1]      |
| Insects       | Diptera      | Dixidae          | <i>Dixa elkmontensis</i>                       | x  |     |        | [12]     |
| Insects       | Diptera      | Psychodidae      | <i>Threticus thelyceratus</i>                  |    | x   |        | [18]     |
| Insects       | Diptera      | Thaumaleidae     | <i>Androprosopa thornburghae</i>               |    | x   |        | [19]     |
| Insects       | Diptera      | Thaumaleidae     | <i>Androprosopa vaillantiana</i>               |    | x   |        | [19]     |
| Insects       | Mecoptera    | Panorpidae       | <i>Panorpa flexa</i>                           | x  |     | 660921 | [1]      |
| Insects       | Mecoptera    | Panorpidae       | <i>Panorpa longicornis</i>                     |    | x   | 660929 | [1]      |
| Insects       | Siphonaptera | Ctenophthalmidae | <i>Catallagia appalachensis</i>                | x  |     |        | [23]     |
| Vertebrates   | Amphibians   | Plethodontidae   | <i>Plethodon jordani</i>                       |    | x   | 173660 | [1]      |
| Vertebrates   | Amphibians   | Plethodontidae   | <i>Desmognathus mavrokoilius</i>               |    | x   |        | [1]      |
| Vertebrates   | Amphibians   | Plethodontidae   | <i>Desmognathus imitator</i>                   |    | x   | 173639 | [3]      |
| Vertebrates   | Amphibians   | Plethodontidae   | <i>Desmognathus gvnigeusgwotli</i>             |    | x   |        | [1]      |
| Vertebrates   | Amphibians   | Plethodontidae   | <i>Desmognathus wrighti</i>                    |    | x   | 173645 | [1]      |
| Vertebrates   | Mammals      | Sciuridae        | <i>Glaucomys sabrinus coloratus</i>            |    | x   |        |          |
| <b>Totals</b> |              |                  |                                                | 97 | 142 |        |          |

| Group       | GSMNP endemics | Southern Appalachian endemics |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Algae       | 2              |                               |
| Arachnids   | 5              | 5                             |
| Fungi       | 1              |                               |
| Hexapods    | 5              |                               |
| Insects     | 54             | 55                            |
| Lichens     | 14             | 27                            |
| Molluscs    | 10             | 7                             |
| Plants      | 5              | 40                            |
| Vertebrates |                | 6                             |
| Grand Total | 96             | 140                           |

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**Objective of this list and caveats:** The Smokies Endemic Species List is meant to give us a sense of the diversity of species that can only be found within the bounds of Great Smoky Mountains National Park or within the Park and surrounding Southern Appalachian region. This is a best effort but should not be considered exhaustive; it will be updated as new species are discovered within the Park, as species are discovered in new places, and as additional historic species records are uncovered.

**Definitions:**

- *GSMNP Endemic* - a species whose entire known range is only inside the boundary of Great Smoky Mountains National Park (shown in the following map).
- *Southern Appalachian Endemic* - for the purposes of this list, a species that (i) is known to occur in GSMNP, AND (ii) whose entire known range is limited to the Southern Appalachian Mountains (as defined by the SAMAB boundary, shown in the following map).
- Map showing boundaries:  
<https://www.google.com/maps/d/u/0/edit?mid=1egU22o69BEt8dZq2SZhw7hq6aHsvXUk&ll=36.065378173847975%2C-82.221949&z=7>

**Species specific notes:**

- *Megaceros aenigmaticus* (= *Nothoceros aenigmaticus*): NPSpecies lists as park endemic but Southern Appalachian Bryophytes lists it as distributed in Central & South America as well (<https://www.southernappalachianbryophytes.org/nothocerosaenigmaticus.html>)
- *Trechus (Microtrechus) tuckaleechee* Barr: [5] lists it as endemic to GSMNP area (it's probably found just outside the park in Tuckaleechee)